

## ARTICLE 22 DEFINITIONS:

### APPROVED ON 6/23/2015 ASSOCIATED WITH AGRICULTURAL USES

**Agricultural products:** Any livestock, aquaculture, poultry, horticultural, floricultural, viticulture, silvicultural, or other farm crops. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Agriculture:** An agricultural operation, the keeping of livestock or poultry, or both, regardless of whether the keeping of livestock or poultry qualifies as an agricultural operation. The term includes accessory processing facilities for agricultural products grown or raised solely on the farm on which the agriculture is located, such as fruit packing plants and dairies. The term does not include any facilities permitted only by special use permit. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Agricultural operation:** Any operation devoted to the bona fide production of crops, or animals, or fowl, including the production of fruits and vegetables of all kinds; meat, dairy, and poultry products; nuts, tobacco, nursery, and floral products; and the production and harvest of products from silviculture activity. This term includes aquaculture and plant nurseries. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Agricultural operation event:** a planned private, public, or social occasion that receives greater than 50 visitors per day (25 vehicles in and out of the site). conducted at, and subordinate to, an agricultural operation is comprised of: (i) agritourism-related events such as tastings not conducted in the daily course of agritourism, farm sales, or the sale of agricultural products or food products; farm-to-table dinners; agricultural festivals; and auctions or livestock shows pertaining to livestock, animals, or other agricultural products not grown or raised at that agricultural operation; (ii) events that promote the sale of agricultural or silvicultural products; (iii) events that promote the sale of food products; (iv) events that are usual and customary at Virginia agricultural operations; and (v) fundraisers and charity events. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Agritourism:** Any activity carried out at a farm winery, farm brewery, or an agricultural operation, that allows members of the general public, for recreational, entertainment, or educational purposes, to view or enjoy rural activities, including farming, wineries, ranching, historical, cultural, harvest-your-own activities, or natural activities and attractions, regardless of whether or not the participant paid to participate in the activity. These rural activities also include, but are not limited to, farm tours, tours of an individual agricultural operation, hayrides, heirloom plant and animal exhibits, crop mazes, and educational programs, workshops, or demonstrations related to agriculture or silviculture. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Limited Distillery** is a distillery licensed under the Code of Virginia.

**Farm brewery:** An establishment located on one or more lots in Greene County licensed as a limited brewery under the Code of Virginia (Revised )

**Farm brewery event:** a planned private, public, or social occasion that receives greater than 50 visitor vehicle trips per day (25 vehicles in and out of the site). conducted at a farm brewery on one or more days where the purpose is agritourism or to promote beer sales including, but not limited to, gatherings not otherwise expressly authorized as a use under zoning districts C-1 and A-1, including, but not limited to, beer festivals; receptions where beer is sold or served; beer club meetings and activities; beer tasting educational seminars; beer tasting luncheons, business meetings, and corporate luncheons with a focus on selling beer; gatherings with the purpose of promoting sales to the trade, such as restaurants, distributors, and local chamber of commerce activities; brew masters' dinners where beer is paired with food; agritourism promotions; and fundraisers and charity events. (Revised )

**Farm sales:** The sale of agricultural products, value-added products and accessory merchandise on a farm, either outdoors or within a temporary or permanent structure, where the vendor selling the products and merchandise is engaged in production agriculture on the farm on which the farm sales use is located. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Farm tour:** An event organized by an agricultural operations or by a third party, to which the public is invited to visit agricultural operations, and which may include educational programs, workshops, or demonstrations related to agriculture or silviculture. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Farmers' market:** The sale of agricultural products, value-added products, and accessory merchandise either outdoors or within a temporary or permanent structure by two (2) or more vendors in the conservation (C-1) and agricultural (A-1) district or by one or more vendors in any other zoning district where the use is allowed, where each vendor selling the products and merchandise is engaged in production agriculture, regardless of whether it is on or not on the lot on which the farmers' market is located. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Farm winery:** An establishment located on one or more lots in Greene County licensed as a farm winery under the Code of Virginia. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Farm winery event:** a planned private, public, or social occasion that receives greater than 50 visitor vehicle trips per day (25 vehicles in and out of the site).conducted at a farm winery on one or more days where the purpose is agritourism or to promote wine sales including, but not limited to, wine fairs; receptions where wine is sold or served; wine club meetings and activities; wine tasting educational seminars; wine tasting luncheons, business meetings, and corporate luncheons with a focus on selling wines; gatherings with the purpose of promoting sales to the trade, such as restaurants, distributors, and local chamber of commerce activities; winemakers' dinners where wine is paired with food; agritourism promotions; and fundraisers and charity events. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Farm stand:** The sale of local agricultural products and value-added products, either outdoors or within a temporary or permanent structure, where the vendor selling the products is engaged in production agriculture in Greene County, but not on the lot on which the farm stand is located. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Devoted to the bona fide production of crops, animals, or fowl:** As used in the definition of "agricultural operation," any lot on which the production of one or more agricultural products is a primary use ("agricultural production") and the agricultural production is engaged in good faith and not merely to enable the lot to be eligible to host events and activities at an agricultural operation. The Zoning Administrator determines whether the agricultural production is a primary use and engaged in good faith and may consider the following factors: (i) whether the lot is subject to use value assessment because it is real estate devoted agriculture, horticulture, or silviculture; (ii) the acreage in agricultural production; (iii) the proportion of the lot's acreage in agricultural production; (iv) the crops, animals, or fowl being produced; (v) the acreage of the lot and of the site; (vi) the owner's federal tax forms including Form 1040F (Farm Expense and Income), Form 4385 (Farm Rental Income and Expenses), Form 1040E (Cash Rent for Agricultural Land), Form 1040C (Business Profit and Loss), or Form 1120 (Corporate Partnership); (vii) receipts showing gross sales over the most recent three-year period or evidence of the value of agricultural products that would have been sold but for a natural disaster; (viii) the proportion of the owner's total income derived from agricultural production on the site; (ix) evidence of participation in a federal farm subsidy program; (x) evidence of operating under a conservation farm management plan prepared by a professional; (xi) the proportion of capital investment in the site devoted to the production of agricultural products, operating, and labor expenses; (xii) Greene County-level United States Department of Agriculture Census of Agriculture data; and (xiii) any other relevant factors. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Production agriculture or production silviculture:** The bona fide production or harvesting of agricultural or silvicultural products but shall not include the processing of agricultural or silvicultural products or the above ground application or storage of sewage sludge. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Substantial impact:** An impact that may arise from an event or activity at a farm winery, farm brewery, or agricultural operation that has a significant adverse effect on: (i) an abutting lot or the neighborhood, including an impact on any owner, occupant, or agricultural or silvicultural activity; or (ii) any private or public road, natural resource, cultural resource, or historical resource. A substantial impact may result from a wide variety of factors including, but not limited to, the generation of traffic, noise, dust, artificial outdoor light, trash, stormwater runoff, and excessive soil compaction; the failure to provide adequate traffic controls and sanitation facilities; the cumulative effects of large numbers of events and activities occurring simultaneously, particularly when they are in close proximity to one another or require travel on the same public or private roads; and events and activities that are incompatible with existing production agriculture. (Revised 6/23/15)

**Subordinate (or ancillary) events, activities, and structures** mean an agritourism or farm winery, farm brewery, or limited distillery event that is incidental and secondary to a bona fide agricultural operation on the same property. This is determined on a case-by-case evaluation.

**Usual and customary use, event or activity:** A use, event, or activity at a farm winery, farm brewery, or agricultural operation that is both ordinary and commonly practiced or engaged in at farm wineries, farm breweries, or agricultural operations, as applicable, within the Commonwealth, as determined by objective evidence. (Revised 6/23/15)